t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uHwdkYaMumifh jzpfay:vm&aom trsKd;om;b0 cE¨mig;yg;ç trsKd;orD;b0 cE¨mig;yg;ç ewfb0 cE¨mig;yg;ç jA[®mb0 cE¨mig;yg; þodkYponfh tusKd;0dygufcE¨mwdkY\ xl;axGuGJjym;rIudk vnf;aumif; rsufpdjzifhjrifae&ouJhodkY or®msd|dçPpu©Kwnf;[laom ypöu©çPfrsufvkH;jzifh udk,fwdkif rsufarSmuf odatmif jrifatmif odrf;qnf;½IyGm;&rnf jzpfayonf/ ,if;odkY odygrS jrifygrSomvQif -

**£wd ½„yó orksa,m/ y / £wd 0dnmPó orksa,m** ----

[laom þ Oyedookwåefç vm&Sdaom orks,oabm½IuGufudk odonf jrifonf rnfayonf/

# acwå&yfem;í pOf;pm;Munfhyg

tu,fí toifolawmfaumif;onf touf(60) t&G,fodkY a&muf&SdaeonfjzpfthH? toifol- awmfaumif;\ y#doaE¨emrf½kyfwdkYonf vGefcJhaom ESpfaygif; (60)ausmfcefYu trd0rf;wGif;0,f y#doaE¨ uvva&Munf wnfpcdkufu jzpfay:chJMuaom Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg; ½kyfemrfw&m;wdkYom jzpfMu\/ ,if; y#doaE¨½kyfemrfwdkY\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådoabm = orks,oabmudkvnf; ypöu©çPfjzifh odatmif jrifatmif ½I&ef ygVdawmf t|uxm #DumwdkYu ñTefMum;awmfrlvsuf &SdMu\/

wpfzef ,if; y#doaE¨emrf½kyf tp&Sdaom Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg; 0dygu0#fw&m;wdkYudk jzpfay:ap- wwfaom t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uHwdkYrSmvnf; --

yk&drur®b0o®ð (y#doH-50/)

**yk&drur®b0o®d**EÅd yk&dar ur®ba0? twDwZmwd,H ur®ba0 u&d,rmaewd taw¬m/

(tbd-|-2-182/ 0doks¨d-2-214/) þodkY ponfjzifh ygVdawmf t|uxmwdkYu twdwfb00,f ur®b0udk xlaxmifchJpOfu jzpfay:

chJMuaom w&m;pkwdkYom jzpfaMumif;udk rdefYqdkxm;awmfrlMu\/

bk&m;&Sifuvnf; -- þ **Oyedookwåef**wGif ,if;t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uH paom qdkif&mqdkif&m taMumif;w&m;wdkY xif&Sm;jzpfjcif;aMumifh y#doaE¨emrf½kyf tp&Sdaom tusKd;0dyguf cE¨mig;yg;wdkY\ jzpfrI orks,oabmudkvnf;aumif;ç y#doaE¨cE¨mig;yg; tp&Sdaom ,if; Oygsgeu©E¨m ig;yg;wdkY\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pm = edAÁwådoabmudkvnf;aumif; ypöu©çPfjzifh odygrS jrifygrSom- vQif odooltm; jrifooltm;omvQif tmoa0gw&m;wdkY\ ukefcef;aMumif; t&d,r\*fzdkvfudk &&SdEkdif- aMumif;udk a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/ ypöu©çPfjzifh rodooltm; rjrifooltm; tmoa0gw&m;wdkY\ ukefcef;aMumif; t&d,r\*fzdkvfudk r&&SdEkdifaMumif;udkvnf; a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/ ypöKyÜeftaMumif;- w&m;aMumifh tem\*wftusKd;w&m;jzpfykH orks,oabmç tem\*wftusKd;w&m;wdkY\ pí jzpfjcif; edAÁwådoabm[laom orks,oabm -- [laom þ½IuGufwdkYçvnf; enf;wlyif rSwfom;yg/ (½IuGuf tus,fudk y#dpöorkyÜgsfydkif;wGifvnf;aumif;ç 0dyóemydkif; Os,AÁ,çPfcef;wGifvnf;aumif; Munfhygav/)

xdkaMumifh toifolawmfaumif;onf twdwf tem\*wfudk odkYr[kwf twdwf tem\*wf b0wdkYç tusKH;0ifaom taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkYudk or®msd|dçPfwnf;[laom ypöu©çPfjzifh udkkf,fwdkif

rsufarSmuf xGif;azmufodjrifatmif ½Ioifh r½Ioifhudk pOf;pm;ygavavm/

# tEG,ÓPfjzifh twdwf tem\*wfü ½IyHk

terwa\*¾g,H bdu©a0 oHoma&m? ykAÁm aum#d e ynm,wd... (oH-2-121/)

þodkYpaom asoemawmfrsm;ESifhtnD owå0gwpfOD;\ twdwfoHo&mc&D;onfum; çPfjzifh tpOfavQmufí atmufarhaomfvnf; oHo&m\ a&ShtpGef;udk rodEkdifavmufatmif &Snfvsm;vS\/

,if;odkY &Snfvsm;vSaom oHo&mwpfcGifç jzpfysufchJMuukefaom ½kyfemrfwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç taMumif;- w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkYudkvnf;aumif; om0uwpfOD; taejzifh ukefpifatmifum; r½IEkdif? rodrf;qnf;Edkif? çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;íum; r,lEkdif/

sDaCm Amvme oHoma&m? os¨r®H t0dZmewH/ (ck-1-22 - "r®ys/)

opömav;yg;wnf;[laom olawmfaumif;w&m;udk rodMuukefao;aom ykxkZefirdkufom;wdkY tzdkYvnf; tem\*wf oHo&mc&D;onf &Snfvsm;vSonfom jzpf\/ ,if;tem\*wf oHo&mc&D; wpf- avQmufç jzpfay:vwåHU jzpfMuukefaom ½kyfemrf"r® ocFg&wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç taMumif;w&m; tusKd; w&m;wdkYudkvnf;aumif; om0uwpfOD;taejzifh t<uif;tusefr&Sd ukefpifatmifum; r½IEkdif? rodrf; qnf;ekdif? çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;íum; r,lEkdif/

wpfzef ts¨gypöKyÜef trnf&aom y#doaE¨rSonf pkwdodkYwdkifatmifaom b0wpfavQmuftwGif;ç jzpfay:oGm;Muukefaom ½kyfemrf"r® ocFg&w&m;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;- wdkYudkvnf;aumif; om0uwpfOD;taejzifh t<uif;tusefr&Sd ukefpifatmifum; r½IEkdif? rodrf;qnf;Ekdif? çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;íum; r,lEkdif/ om0uwdkYonf {uaso = tcsKdUt0uf wpfpdwfwpfasorQudkom

½IyGm;Ekdif odrf;qnf;Ekdif çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lEdkifaomaMumifh jzpf\/

xyfrHí tenf;i,f &Sif;vif;wifjyyg&ap -- y#doaE¨rSonf pkwdodkYwdkifatmif b0wpfavQmuf twGif; jzpfay:NyD; jzpfay:qJ jzpfay:vwåHU ½kyfuvmyfwdkYum; owå0gwpfOD;\ oEÅmef0,f tvGefYt- vGef rsm;jym;vSukef\/ b0wpfavQmufvHk;ç jzpfay:NyD; jzpfay:qJ jzpfay:vwåHU ½kyfwdkYudk xm;vdkufbdOD;? þcE¨mudk,f0,f ½kyfoEÅwdtpOfwpfcktcdkuf0,f Oygsftaetm;jzifhaomfvnf;aumif;ç XDtaetm;jzifh aomfvnf;aumif;ç biftaetm;jzifhaomfvnf;aumif; wnf&SdcGifh&SdMuukefaom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk tvHk; t&yf tm;jzifh tv,ftvwfjzpfaom vlom;wpfOD;\ cE¨mudk,fç &oifhaom tv,ftvwf yrmP tm;jzihf ynmjzifh MuHqí ,ltyfonf&Sdaomf y&rmPkjrLcefY tvGefao;i,faom ½kyfuvmyfrkYefaygif; **asgPrwåm = wpfpdwfom;cefY** &Sdrnf[k (0doks¨d-1-361/) ç zGifhqdkxm;\/ ,if; ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ç "mwfBuD;av;yg; &SdMuonfcsnf; jzpf\/ odkYaomf ,if;½kyfuvmyfwdkif; ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ç wnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD;av;yg;wdkif;udkum; om0uwdkYonf ukefpifatmif r½IEkdif/ ½kyfuvmyf tcsKdUt0ufç wnf&dS Muaom "mwfBuD; av;yg; tcsKdUt0ufrQudkom ½IEkdifMu\/ ½IvdkufEkdifaom yx0D"mwfvnf; tcsKdUt0uf rQom &Sdav&m\? r½IvdkufEkdifaom yx0D"mwfvnf; tcsKdUt0uf &Sdav&m\/ tmayg"mwf ponfwdkYç- vnf; enf;wlyif rSwfyg/ Oygsg½kyfwdkYçvnf; enf;wlyif rSwfyg/

tvm;wlyif b0wpfck twGif;0,f jzpfay:oGm;Muaom pu©K0dnmPfaygif; = pu©K0dnmP0Dxd aygif;vnf; rsm;pGmyif &Sdav&m\/ ¤if;wdkYwGif om0uwpfOD;taejzifh ½IvdkufEkdifaom pu©K0dnmPfaygif;

= pu©K0dnmP0Dxdaygif;vnf; rsm;pGmyif &Sdav&m\? r½IvdkufEkdifaom pu©K0dnmPfaygif; = pu©K0dnm- P0Dxdaygif;vnf; rsm;pGmyif &Sdav&m\/ aomw0dnmPf = aomw0dnmP0Dxd ponfwdkYçvnf; enf;wlyif rSwfyg/

ts¨gypöKyÜef trnf&aom ypöKyÜef ½kyfemrfwdkYudk odrf;qnf;&m 0dyóem½I&mç tcsKdUt0ufrQudkom odrf;qnf;Ekdif 0dyóem½IEkdifouhJodkYç tcsKdUt0ufaom ½kyfemrfwdkYudk rodrf;qnf;Ekdif 0dyóemr½IEdkif- ouhJodkY tvm;wlyif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwpfOD; taejzifh twdwf tem\*wf w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;&m 0dyóem½I&mçvnf; odrf;qnf;vdkufEdkifaom 0dyóem½IyGm;vdkufEkdifaom ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m;wdkYum; tcsKdUt0uf tenf;i,frQomjzpf\/ rodrf;qnf;vdkufEkdif 0dyóemr½IyGm;vdkufEkdifaom ½kyfemrfwdkYuom omí omí rsm;vSayonf/

tvm;wlyif taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;&m 0dyóem½I&mçvnf; odrf;qnf;- vdkufEkdif 0dyóem½IyGm;vdkufEkdifaom taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkYum; tcsKdUt0uf tenf;i,fom &Sdí rodrf;qnf;vdkufEkdif 0dyóemr½IvdkufEkdifaom taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkYum; tvGefYtvGef omí omí rsm;vSonfom jzpfayonf/ om0uwdkYonf uH-uH\tusKd;udk wpfpdwfwpfaso tcsKdU- t0ufom od&SdEkdifaomaMumifh jzpf\/

bk&m;&Sifç 0dygufawmf (12)yg;&Sd\/ 0dygufawmf (1)yg; (1)yg;ç ,if;0dygufawmfudk jzpfapwwf- aom uHrSm oD;oefY wpfckpD jzpf\/ tvm;wlyif om0uwpfOD;onfvnf; b0wpfck0,f £|m½kH trsKd;rsKd; ted|m½kH trsKd;rsKd;ESifh awGUMuHK&onfrSm "r®wmyif jzpf\/ £|m½kH trsKd;rsKd;ESifh awGUMuHK&onfrSm twdwf ukokdvfuH trsKd;rsKd;aMumifh jzpf\/ ted|m½kH trsKd;rsKd;ESifh awGUMuHK&onfrSmvnf; twdwf tukodkvfuH trsKd;rsKd;aMumifhyif jzpf\/ ,if; uH-uH\tusKd;w&m;rsm;udk om0uwpfOD;onf t<uif;tusefr&Sd ukef- pifatmifum; rodrf;qnf;Ekdif 0dyóemr½IEkdif/ om0uwdkY\ t&mr[kwfaomaMumifh jzpf\/ odrf;qnf;- vdkufEkdif 0dyóem½IyGm;vdkufEkdifaom uH-uH\tusKd;w&m;rSm tenf;i,fom jzpf\/ rodrf;qnf;vkdufEkdif 0dyóemr½IyGm;vdkufEkdifaom uH-uH\tusKd;w&m;rSm tvGefYtvGef omí omí rsm;vSonfom jzpfay onf/

,if; ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m; taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkYudk ocFg&w&m;[k ac:qdk\/ 0dyóemçPfjzifh odrf;qnf;vdkufEdkifaom 0dyóem½IyGm;vdkufEkdifaom ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk **sd|**w&m;[k vnf;aumif;ç 0dyóemçPfjzifh rodrf;qnf;vdkufEkdif 0dyóemr½IyGm;vdkufEkdifaom 0dyóemr½IyGm;- vdkufrdaom ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk **tsd|**w&m;[kvnf;aumif; 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmwGif ac:a0:oHk;pGJxm;\/

ypöu©awm sd|ó tm&r®Pó ...(0doks¨d-2-280/) 0dyóemor®msd|dwnf;[laom ypöu©çPfjzifh ½Ijrifvdkufaom ocFg&tm½kH ... þodkY ponfjzifh zGifhqdkxm;awmfrl\/

0doksd¨r\*¾r[m#Dumq&mawmfuvnf; - ,if;sd|w&m;udk **orÜwd sd| = orÜwd Oy|dw** ocFg&- w&m;[kvnf;aumif;ç tsd| w&m;udk **orÜwd tsd| = orÜwd tEky|dw** ocFg&w&m;[kvnf;aumif;

zGifhqdkxm;awmfrl\/ (r[m#D-2-442/)

orÜwd sd| = orÜwd Oy|dw ocFg&w&m;um; ypöu©çPfwnf;[laom 0dyóemçPfjzifh vuf- iif;xifxif ½Ijrifvdkufrdaom ocFg&w&m;wnf;/ orÜwd tsd| = orÜwd tEky|dw ocFg&w&m;um; ypöu©çPfwnf;[laom 0dyóemçPfjzifh vufiif;xifxif r½Ijrifvdkufrdaom r½IjrifvdkufEkdifaomç 0dyóemçPfç ypöu©tm;jzifh rxifvmaom ocFg&w&m;pkwnf;/ ,if;orÜwd tsd| = orÜwd tEky|dw ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk **tEG,**çPfjzifh½I&\/ taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;onfh ypö,y&d\*¾[ çPfydkif;wGif tEG,çPfjzifh odrf;qnf;½IyGm;yHkudk 0doksd¨r\*¾t|uxmwGif þodkY zGifhqdkxm;awmfrl\/

aom {0H ypö,awm emr½lyó y0wåð sdoGm ,xm £sH {w&[d? {0H twDawyd ts¨gae ypö,awm y0wådw¬? tem\*awyd ypö,awm y0wådówDwd orEkyówd/ (0doks¨d-2-234/235/)

**y0wåð sdoGm**wd {w&[d y0wåð sdoGm/ **{0**EÅd £rdem e au0vH oyÜpö,bm0rwåar0 ypömr|H? tx acg ,msdao[d ypöa,[d {w&[d y0wåwd? wmsdao[d t0dZÆmsdypöa,a[0 twDawyd y0wdåw¬mwd ypö,osdowmyd ypömr|mwd s|AÁH/ (r[m#D-2-373/)

= xdka,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmfonf þodkY t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uHpaom taMumif;w&m;- aMumifh ,ckrsufarSmufç emrf½kyf\ jzpfjcif;udk or®msd|dçPfwnf;[laom ypöu©çPfjzifh udk,fwdkif rsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifNyD;aomtcg --

]]þ emrf½kyfonf ,ckrsufarSmufç t0dZÆm paom taMumif;w&m;aMumifh jzpfay:vm&ouhJodkY tvm;wlyif -- twdwfjzpfaom t"GefYumvçvnf; þemrf½kyfonf t0dZÆm paom taMumif;w&m;- aMumifh jzpfchJavNyD/ aemif tem\*wf t"GefYumvçvnf; t0dZÆm paom taMumif;w&m;aMumifh jzpfay:&ayvwåHU}} -- [k

þodkYvQif tEG,çPfjzifh tzefwvJvJ ½I\/ (0doks¨d-2-234/ r[m#D-2-373/)

þ tEG,çPfum; 0dyóemçPf\ aemufodkY tpOfvdkufaom tEG,çPfwnf;/ twdwf- taMumif;w&m;aMumifh ypöKyÜeftusKd;w&m;jzpfyHkç ypöKyÜeftaMumif;w&m;aMumifh tem\*wftusKd;w&m; jzpfyHk [laom aMumif;usKd;qufEG,frI oabmw&m;ukd ypöu©çPfjzifh ½IjrifNyD;aomtcgrS r½Ivdkufrd r½IvdkufEkdifaom twdwf tem\*wfw&m;wdkYçvnf; enf;udkaqmifí tEG,çPfjzifh ½IyGm;oHk;oyfjcif; jzpfayonf/ twdwftaMumif;w&m;aMumifh ypöKyÜeftusKd;w&m;jzpfyHkç ypöKyÜeftaMumif;w&m;aMumifh tem\*wftusKd;w&m;jzpfyHkudk ypöu©çPfjzifh vHk;vHk;rod&ao;bJ vHk;vHk;rjrif&ao;bJ vHk;vHk;r½I&ao;bJç twdwf tem\*wfçvnf; xdkenf;vnf;aumif; [k tEkrme rsuf&rf; rSef;qí ½I&onfh ½IuGufrsKd; r[kwfonfudkum; owdjyKí rSwfom;av&monf/ (ydkrdkí oabmayguf&ef 0doks¨d-2-233-235-wdkYç Munfhyg/)

# wdkufwGef;csuf

toif olawmfaumif;onfvnf; -- ypö,y&d\*¾[çPf = taMumif;w&m;aMumifh tusKd;w&m; jzpfyHkudk odrf;qnf;wwf ydkif;jcm;,lwwfaom çPfudk &&SdNyD;aomtcg txufygtwdkif; tEG,çPf- jzifhvnf; tsd| jzpfaom twdwf tem\*wfw&m;wdkYç taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;yg/

(taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;yHkudk **y#dpöorkyÜgsfydkif;**wGif jynfhjynfhpHkpHk a&;om;wifjy xm;ygonf/ tvdk&Sdu xdktydkif;wGif Munhfyg/)

wpfzef 0dyóemydkif;ç tEG,çPfjzifh 0dyóem½IyHkudkvnf; qufvufí wifjyrnf jzpfonf/ xdkodkY rwifjyrD Os,AÁ,çPfydkif;ç vm&Sdaom ypöKyÜef t,ltqudk a&S;OD;pGm wifjyaythH/

# y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ygVdawmf aumufEkwfcsuf

ZmwH ½lyH ypöKyÜEéH? wó edAÁwådvu©PH Osa,m? 0dy&dPmrvu©PH 0a,m? tEkyóem çPH / y / Zmwm t0dZÆm ypöKyÜEém? wóm edAÁwådvu©PH Osa,m? 0dy&dPmrvu©PH 0a,m? tEkyóem çPH / y / Zmawm ba0g ypöKyÜaEém? wó edAÁwådvu©PH Osa,m? 0dy&dPmrvu©PH 0a,m? tEkyóem çPH/ (y#doH-52/ 0doksd¨-2-265/)

ypöKyÜEé½lyH emr ZmwH cPwå,y&d,myEéEÅd taw¬m/ wH ye tmsdawm skyÜ&d\*¾[EÅd oEÅwd- ypöKyÜEé0aoe 0dyóembdeda0aom umwaAÁm/ (r[m#D-2-419/)

= jzpfqJjzpfaom Oygsf-XD-bif tm;jzifh o½kyftxnfudk,f xifxif&Sm;&Sm; jzpfjcif;[laom y&rw¬"r®obm0[laom &tyfaom twåabm&Sdaom = y&rw¬"r®obm0[laom twåabmudk &qJ- jzpfaom ½kyfonf ypöKyÜef rnf\/ (ypöKyÜefjzpfaom ½kyfrnfonf jzpfqJjzpfí Oygsf XD bif [laom cPoHk;yg; taygif;ç tusKH;0ifaom ½kyfyifwnf; [lvdkonf/) xdkypöKyÜefjzpfaom ½kyf\ píjzpfjcif;[lí rSwftyfaom ocFwvu©Pmonf Os, = jzpfjcif; rnf\/ azmufjyef ysufpD;jcif;[lí rSwftyfaom ocFwvu©Pmonf 0, = ysufjcif; rnf\/ ,if; Os,-0, udk tzefwvJvJ ½Iaom ynmonf Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf rnf\/ y /

jzpfqJjzpfaom Oygsf-XD-biftm;jzifh o½kyftxnfudk,f xifxif&Sm;&Sm; jzpfjcif;[laom y&rw¬- "r®obm0[laom &tyfaomtwåabm&Sdaom = y&rw¬"r®obm0[laom twåabmudk &qJjzpfaom t0dZÆmonf ypöKyÜefrnf\/ (ypöKyÜefjzpfaom t0dZÆmrnfonf jzpfqJjzpfí Oygsf-XD-bif[laom cPoHk;yg; taygif;ç tusKH;0ifaom t0dZÆmyifwnf; [lvdkonf/) xdkypöKyÜefjzpfaom t0dZÆm\ pí jzpfjcif;[lí rSwftyfaom ocFwvu©Pmonf Os, = jzpfjcif; rnf\/ azmufjyefysufpD;jcif; [lí rSwftyfaom ocFwvu©Pmonf 0, = ysufjcif; rnf\/ ,if; Os,-0, udk tzefwvJvJ ½Iaom ynmonf Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf rnf\/ y /

jzpfqJjzpfaom Oygsf-XD-biftm;jzifh o½kyftxnfudk,f xifxif&Sm;&Sm; jzpfjcif;[laom y&rw¬- "r®obm0[laom &tyfaomtwåabm&Sdaom = y&rw¬"r®obm0[laom twåabmudk &qJjzpfaom b0onf ypöKyÜefrnf\/ (ypöKyÜef jzpfaom b0rnfonf jzpfqJjzpfí Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPoHk;yg; taygif;ç tusKH;0ifaom b0yifwnf; [lvdkonf/) xdkypöKyÜefjzpfaom b0\ pí jzpfjcif;[lí rSwf- tyfaom ocFwvu©Pmonf Os, = jzpfjcif; rnf\/ azmufjyefysufpD;jcif;[lí rSwftyfaom ocFw- vu©Pmonf 0, = ysufjcif; rnf\/ ,if; Os,-0, udk tzef wvJvJ ½Iaom ynmonf Os,AÁ,m- EkyóemçPf rnf\/ (y#doH-52/)

þasoemawmfç t0dZÆmrSonf Zmwdtrnf&aom Oyywådb0odkY wdkifatmifaom y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg&yftm;vkH;udk ypöKyÜef[líyif wpfajy;nDwnf; a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/

,if; y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg&yfwdkYudk þypöKyÜefb0udk A[dkxm;í t"GefYumvtm;jzifh cGJjcm;a0zef- vdkufaomf t0dZÆm ocFg&wdkYum; twdwft"GefYumvw&m;pkwdkY jzpfMu\/ 0dnmPf? emrf½kyf? oVm,we? zó? a0sem? wPSm? Oygsgef? b0 (ur®b0) wdkYum; ypöKyÜeft"GefYumvw&m;pkwdkY jzpfMu\/ Zmwdtrnf&aom Oyywådb0um; tem\*wfw&m;pk jzpf\/ ,if;w&m;tm;vHk;udkyif ypöKyÜef[k wpfajy;nDwnf; a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/

txufwGif wifjyxm;aom - ypöKyÜEé½lyH emr ZmwH cPwå,y&d,myEéEÅd taw¬m (r[m#D-2- 419/) [laom r[m#DumtzGifhESifh tnD Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPoHk;yg;taygif;ç tusKH;0ifaecdkuf wnf&Sdaecdkufudk &nfñTef;xm;onf[k rSwfyg/

qdkvdkonfrSm ,if;t0dZÆmonf twdwft"GefYumvu jzpfcJhaom twdwft"GefYumvw&m; jzpf- onfum;rSef\/ (þypöKyÜefb0 0dygu0#fw&m;pk\taMumif;&if; t0dZÆmudkom &nfñTef;xm;ygonf/) odkYaomfvnf; ,if;t0dZÆmonf twdwfb0 twdwfumvç jzpfcJhpOfu Oygsf-XD-bif taetm;jzifhom xif&Sm;jzpfcJh\/ ,if;Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPoHk;yg;tcdkuf xif&Sm;wnf&Sdaecdkuf0,f ,if;t0dZÆmrSm ypöKyÜefw&m;omjzpf\/ ,if;ypöKyÜeft0dZÆm\ jzpfrI ysufrIudk þOs,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfu jrifatmif

½I&rnf jzpf\/ ypöu©çPfyifwnf;/

tvm;wlyif þypöKyÜefb0wGif jyKpkysKd;axmifvdkufaom t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uH [laom taMumif;w&m;aMumifh (odkYr[kwf twdwfb0xdkxdku jyKpkysKd;axmifcJhaom ty&my&d,a0seD,uH- aMumifh) xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmrnfh Zmwdtrnf&aom Oyywådb0rSmvnf; tem\*wft"GefYumvw&m;yif jzpf\/ ,if; Oyywådb0onfvnf; aemiftem\*wfwGif jzpfay:vmaomtcg Oygsf-XD-bif taetm;- jzifhom xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmayvwåHU/ ,if;odkY Oygsf-XD-bif taetm;jzifh xif&Sm;jzpfay:aecdkuf wnf&Sd- aecdkuf ,if;b0rSmvnf; ypöKyÜefomwnf;/ ,if;ypöKyÜefb0\ jzpfrI ysufrIudk þOs,AÁ,mEkyóem çPfu jrifatmif ½I&rnf jzpf\/ ypöu©çPfyifwnf;/

tvm;wlyif <uif;usefaeao;aom ocFg&rSonf OygsgefodkY wdkifatmifaom w&m;wdkYudk ypöKyÜef[k a[mawmfrl&mçvnf; enf;wlyif oabmaygufyg/

# vdk&if;rSwfom;&ef

twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef rnfonfht"GefYumvçrqdk wnf&SdNyD; wnf&SdqJ wnf&SdvwåHU jzpfaom w&m;wdkYudk 0dyóem½I&mç xdk rdrd 0dyóem½Ivdkufaom w&m;\ cPypöKyÜefodkY qdkufatmif ,if;- w&m;\ jzpfqJqJ Oygsfudkvnf;aumif;ç ysufqJqJ bifudkvnf;aumif; Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfjzifh jrifatmif Munfhí vu©Pma&; okH;wefodkY wpfvSnfhpDwifum 0dyóem½Iyg[k qdkvdkayonf/

ww¬ ts¨ge0aoe ya\*0 Os,H yódwGm Xdawm £" oEÅwd0aoe sdoGm tEkuúare cP0aoe yówd/ (r[m#D-2-421/)

½lyH twDwmem\*wypöKyÜEéH **tedpöH c,a|e**/ (y#doH-51/)

wo®m {o ,H **twDwH** ½lyH? wH ,o®m twDawa,0 cDPH? e,drH b0H orÜwåEÅd tedpöH c,a|e/

(0doks¨d-2-245/ or®oeçPfydkif;/) 0doks¨dr\*¾ t|uxmq&mawmfu txufwGif wifjyxm;aom ½lyH twDwmem\*wypöKyÜEéH **tedpöH c,a|e =** twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef ½kyfonf ukefwwf ysufwwfaom teufoabmaMumifh tedpö[k

0dyóem½I&ef ñTefMum;xm;awmfrlaom y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ygVdawmfBuD;udk udk;um;í --

]]twdwf½kyfonf twdwfçomvQif ukefqHk;chJNyD; jzpf\? þypöKyÜefb0odkYwdkifatmif rqdkufa&muf- vm? ,if;odkY ukefwwf ysufwwfaom teufoabmaMumifh tedpö}}

þodkY ponfjzihf twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef w&m;wdkYudk ts¨gt"GefYumv\ tpGrf;jzifh ydkif;jcm;í e,0dyóem trnf&aom uvmyor®oeçPfjzifh 0dyóem½I&ef ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/

(0doks¨d-2-245 ç Munfhyg/) þodkY ñTefMum;xm;onfhtwdkif; Oygsgeu©E¨m ig;yg; = tm,we (12)yg; = "gwf (18)yg;ç y#dpö- orkyÜgsft\*Fg&yf (12)yg; - þodkY ponfh y&rw¬"mwfom;wdkYudk twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef[laom t"GefY

umv ts¨g\ tpGrf;jzifh ydkif;jcm;í a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf or®oeçPfjzifh 0dyóem ½IyGm;oHk;oyf

Ekdifojzifh t"GefYumv ts¨g\ tpGrf;jzifh ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ jzpfrI Os, (ysufrI 0,) udk or®oe- çPfjzifh jrifNyD; jzpfae\/

,if;odkY jrifNyD;í or®oeçPf\ urf;wpfbufodkY a&muf&Sdvmaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf þOs,AÁ,çPfydkif;oYdk a&muf&Sdvmaomtcg ½kyfoEÅwd tpOftwef; emrfoEÅwd tpOftwef;- wnf;[laom oEÅwd tpOftwef;\ tpGrf;jzifh ,if;½kyfemrfwdkY\ jzpfrI (ysufrI) udk Os,AÁ,mEkyóem- çPfjzifh jrifatmif 0dyóem½INyD;í tpOfojzifh cP\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf; = cPypöKyÜefodkY qdkufatmif 0dyóem ½I\/ ,if;odkY cPypöKyÜefodkY qdkufatmif 0dyóemçPfjzifh vufiif; ½IjrifvdkufEdkkifaom ocFg&w&m;wdkYum; **orÜwdsd| ocFg&** wdkYwnf;/ ,if;odkY 0dyóemçPfjzifh vufiif; r½IjrifvdkufEdkkifaom twdwf tem\*wfw&m;wdkYum; **orÜwdtsd| ocFg&** wdkYwnf;/ (0doks¨d-2-280/ r[m#D-2-442/)

a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf orÜwdsd|ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ jzpfrI ysufrI Os, 0,udk Os,AÁ,mEkyó- emçPf[laom **ypöu©ÓPf**jzifh 0dyóem½INyD;aomtcg orÜwdtsd|ocFg&[lonfh twdwf tem\*wf- w&m;wdkYudkvnf; **tEG,ÓPf**jzifh qufvufí 0dyóem½I&ef 0doksd¨r\*¾t|uxmu þodkY ñTefMum; xm;awmfrl\/ --

{0H {auuó cE¨ó Os,AÁ,sóae so so uwGm ynmovu©Pmed 0kwåmed/ awoH 0aoe {0rÜd ½lyó Osa,m {0rÜd ½lyó 0a,m? {0rÜd ½lyH Oaswd? {0rÜd ½lyH a0wDwd ypö,awm ap0 cPawm p 0dw¬ma&e reodum&H ua&mwd/

waó0H reodua&mawm ]]£wd ud&dar "r®m t[kwGm oarÇmEÅd? [kwGm y#da0EÅD}}wd çPH 0dosw&H a[mwd/ waó0H ypö,awm ap0 cPawm p asG"m Os,AÁ,H yóawm opöy#dpö- orkyÜgse,vu©Pabsg ygu#m a[mEÅd/ (0doksd¨-2-267/)

{0H reod ua&mawm e ,m0 Os,AÁ,çPH OyÜZÆwdç wm0 Os,AÁ,m ok|K ygu#m e a[mEÅDwd uwGm 0kwåH ]]**£wd ud&dar "r®m/ y / y#da0EÅD**}}wd? e,sóe0aoe 0g {0H 0kwåH/ yXrO§d ypöKyÜEé"r®meH Os,AÁ,H sdoGm tx twDwmem\*aw e,H aewd/ (r[m#D-2-423/)

txufyg t|uxm #DumwdkY\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/

# ½„yu©E¨mü Os,ÓPf (5) yg;

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1/ | t0dZÆmorks,m ½lyorksa,m? |  |
| 2/ | wPSmorks,m ½lyorksa,m? |  |
| 3/ | ur®orks,m ½lyorksa,m? |  |
| 4/ | tm[m&orks,m ½lyorksa,m? |  |
| 5/ | edAÁwådvu©PH... | (y#doH-53-54/) (0doksd¨-2-266/) |

1/ t0dZÆm jzpfjcif;aMumifh (ur®Z) ½kyf jzpf\? 2/ wPSm jzpfjcif;aMumifh (ur®Z) ½kyf jzpf\? 3/ uH jzpfjcif;aMumifh (ur®Z) ½kyf jzpf\?

4/ tm[m& jzpfjcif;aMumifh (tm[m&Z) ½kyf jzpf\? 5/ ½kyf\ jzpfjcif;oabm ...

# ½„yu©E¨mü 0,ÓPf (5) yg;

1/ t0dZÆmeda&m"m ½lyeda&ma"m? 2/ wPSmeda&m"m ½lyeda&ma"m? 3/ ur®eda&m"m ½lyeda&ma"m?

4/ tm[m&eda&m"m ½lyeda&ma"m?

5/ 0dy&dPmrvu©PH... (y#doH-53-54/ 0doksd¨-2-266/)

1/ t0dZÆm csKyfjcif;aMumifh (ur®Z) ½kyf csKyf\? 2/ wPSm csKyfjcif;aMumifh (ur®Z) ½kyf csKyf\? 3/ uH csKyfjcif;aMumifh (ur®Z) ½kyf csKyf\?

4/ tm[m& csKyfjcif;aMumifh (tm[m&Z) ½kyf csKyf\? 5/ ½kyf\ csKyfjcif;oabm = ysufjcif;oabm ...

þodkYvQif cE¨m wpfyg;wpfyg;ç Os,çPf (5)yg;ç 0,çPf (5)yg; -- ESpf&yfaygif;aomf Os,- AÁ,çPf (10)yg;jzpf\/ cE¨m (5)yg;vHk;çum; Os,AÁ,çPf (50)jzpf\/ (tus,fudk **0dyóemydkif; Os,AÁ,ÓPfcef;**wGif Munfhyg/)

þqdktyfNyD;aomenf;jzifh wpfckwpfckaom cE¨m\ Os,oabm 0,oabmudk Os,AÁ,m- EkyóemçPfjzifh ½Ijrifojzifh cE¨m wpfyg; wpfyg;ç q,fyg; q,fyg;wdkYudk jyKí tMuif (50)aom

vu©PmwdkYudk y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ygVdawmfç a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfukef\? xdk (50)aom vu©PmwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh txufwGif azmfjyxm;aom Os,AÁ, tus,f½IyGm;enf;twdkif; --

]]þtaMumif;aMumifhvnf; ½kyfonf jzpf\? þtaMumif;aMumifhvnf; ½kyfonf csKyf\? þodkYvnf; ½kyfonf jzpf\?

þodkYvnf; ½kyfonf ysuf\?}} [k --

**ypö,awm Os,AÁ,sóe =** taMumif;w&m;jzpfjcif;aMumifh tusKd;w&m;jzpfyHkç taMumif;- w&m; csKyfjcif;aMumifh tusKd;w&m;csKyfyHk oabmudk jrifatmif½Ijcif;ç **cPawm Os,AÁ,sóe =**

,if; ½kyfemrfwdkY\ Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPypöKyÜef oabmtm;jzifh jzpfrI ysufrIudk jrifatmif ½Ijcif; [laom ESpfrsKd;aom Os,AÁ, oabmudk tus,ftm;jzifh ESvHk;oGif;½IyGm;\/

þodkY ½IyGm;aeaom xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; --

]]þodkYvQif þw&m;wdkYonf a&S;ur&Sdrlí ,ckrS ½kwfcsnf; jzpfay:vmMuukefowwf? jzpfNyD;í- vnf; csKyfysufaysmufuif;í oGm;Muukefowwf}}-- [k

þodkYvQif Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfonf txl;ojzifh oefY&Sif;pifMu,fvm\/ þodkY ypö,awm Os,AÁ,sóeç cPawm Os,AÁ,sóe [laom ESpfrsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh cE¨mig;yg;wdkY\ Os,AÁ,udk Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfjzifh ½Iaeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ todçPfç --

1/ opömav;yg;ç

2/ y#dpöorkyÜgsw&m; y#dpöorkyÜEéw&m;ç 3/ {uwåenf; paom enf;av;yg;ç

4/ tedpövu©Pm paom vu©Pmig;yg; --

þ oabmw&m;wdkYonf xif&Sm;vmukef\/ (0doksd¨-2-267/)

# jynfq&mawmfbk&m;BuD;\ rSwfcsuf

þodkY ESvHk;oGif;aom xdka,m\*Dtm; tMuifa&GUavmuf Os,AÁ,çPf rjzpfao;? xdka&GUavmuf Os,AÁ,wdkYonf vGefpGmxifonf rjzpfukef&um; 0dk;0g;omrQ tEkrme qí tavsmf&rf;vdkuf&onfudk taMumif;jyKí -- ]] £wd ud&dar "r®m / y / y#da0EÅd }} -- [k ypöu©r[kwf tEkrmejy ud&-os´gESifh

,SOfí qdkownf;/ / wpfenf; -- e,sóe tm;jzifh þodkY qdkownf;/ a&S;OD;pGm ypöKyÜEé"r®wdkY\ Os,AÁ,udk ypöu©jzifhNyD;í xdkaemifrS twdwftem\*wfwdkYç ¤if;enf;[k enf;udkaqmifonf jzpfbdaomf/

(jynf-0doksd¨r\*fedó,-yÍörwGJ-165/) þtxufyg jynfq&mawmfbk&m;BuD;\ rSwfcsufrSm txufwGif a&;om;wifjyxm;aom r[m-

#Dum skwd,wGJ (r[m#D-2-423/) ç vm&Sdaom pum;&yfudk bmomjyefqdkxm;awmfrljcif; jzpf\/

,if;pum;&yfwGif -- tMuifa&GUavmuf Os,AÁ,çPf rjzpfao;? xdka&GUavmuf Os,AÁ,- wdkYonf vGefpGmxifonf rjzpfukef&um; 0dk;0g;omrQ tEkrme qí tavsmf&rf;vdkuf&onf -- [laom pum;&yfjzifh ypöu©çPfjzifh ocFg&wdkY\ Os,AÁ,udk rjrifrDom tEkrmeçPfjzifh rsuf&rf;qí ½I&onf/ ypöu©çPfjzifh ocFg&wdkY\ Os,AÁ,udk jrifNyD;aom tcgçum; tEkrmeçPfjzifh rsuf&rf;qí ,if;- ocFg&wdkYudk xyfrHí ½IzG,frvdk[k pum;us\/ xdkaMumifh þenf;udk tm;&awmf rrlvSojzifh #Dum q&mawmfu skwd,wpfenf; xyfrH zGifhqdk xm;awmfrl\/ ,if; skwd,wpfenf; tzGifhudk jynfq&mawmf bk&m;BuD;u --

]]wpfenf; -- e,sóetm;jzifh þodkY qdkownf;/ a&S;OD;pGm ypöKyÜEé"r®wdkY\ Os,AÁ,udk ypöu©jzifh NyD;í xdkaemifrS twdwftem\*wfwdkYç ¤if;enf;[k enf;udk aqmifonf jzpfbdaomf/}} --

þodkY t"dyÜg,f &Sif;vif; zGifhqdkxm;awmfrl\/ þ &Sif;vif;zGifhqdkcsufESifh tnD a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf a&S;OD;pGm --

1/ t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uH paom taMumif;w&m;wkdY\ xif&Sm;jzpfjcif;aMumifh xif&Sm;- &Sdjcif;aMumifh ypöKyÜef cE¨mig;yg;wdkY\ xif&Sm; jzpfay:vm&yHkudkvnf;aumif;ç

2/ t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uH paom taMumif;w&m;wkdY\ (t&[wår\*f tcdkufç) aemif- wpfzef rjzpfaom csKyfNidrf;jcif;jzifh csKyfjcif;[laom tEkyÜgseda&m" oabmtm;jzifh csKyfNidrf;í oGm;jcif;aMumifh cE¨mig;yg;wdkY\vnf; aemifwpfzef rjzpfaom csKyfNidrf;jcif;jzifh csKyfjcif;[laom tEkyÜgseda&m" oabmudkvnf;aumif;ç

3/ ,if; ypöKyÜef cE¨mig;yg;wdkY\ jzpfrI ysufrI Os,AÁ, = edAÁwådvu©Pm 0dy&dPmrvu©Pmudk vnf;aumif; --

Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPf[laom ypöu©çPfjzifh 0dyóem½Ixm;NyD; jzpf&rnf/ xdkodkY ypöu©çPfjzifh

½IjrifNyD;aomtcgrS twdwf tem\*wf w&m;wdkYç **tEG,ÓPf**jzifh ¤if;enf;[k enf;udk aqmifí ½I&rnf jzpfayonf/ ,if; tEG,çPfum; 0dyóemçPf\ aemufodkY tpOfvdkufaom tEG,çPfyifwnf;/

# owdjyKí rwS

txufyg r[m#Dum\ tzGifhwGif --

# fom;&ef

ypöKyÜEé"r®meH Os,AÁ,H sdoGm ... (r[m#D-2-423/ ) ypöKyÜEé"r®wdkY\ Os,AÁ,udk jrifNyD;í [laom pum;&yfç --

1/ t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uH paom taMumif;w&m;wdkY\ xif&Sm; jzpfjcif;aMumifh xif&Sm;&Sdjcif;aMumifh ypöKyÜEé"r®wdkY\ xif&Sm;jzpfyHk?

2/ t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uH paom taMumif;w&m;wdkY\ tEkyÜgseda&m" oabmtm;jzifh csKyfNidrf;jcif;aMumifh tusKd;cE¨mig;yg;wdkY\ tEkyÜgseda&m" oabmtm;jzifh csKyfNidrf;yHk?

(þ ESpfrsKd;um; ypö,awm Os,AÁ,wnf;/)

3/ ,if; ypöKyÜEé"r®wdkY\ jzpfrI = edAÁwådvu©Pmç ysufrI = 0dy&dPmrvu©Pmç (þ ESpfrsKd;um; cPawm Os,AÁ,wnf;/ )

ypöKyÜEé"r®meH Os,AÁ,H sdoGm - (r[m#D-2-423/) [laom txufyg r[m#Dum pum;&yfçum; ypö,awm Os,AÁ,ç cPawm Os,AÁ, [laom Os,AÁ, ESpfrsKd;vHk; yg0ifonf[k rSwfyg/ wpfzef

,if;ESpfrsKd;vHk;aomOs,AÁ,udk Os,AÁ,mEkyóem[laom ypöu©çPfjzifh odatmif jrifatmif ½INyD;ygrS twdwftem\*wfwdkYç enf;udkaqmifí xdkenf;vnf;aumif;[k tEG,çPfjzifh ½I&onf[laom a&S;xHk;a[mif; Oyasowpf&yfudkvnf; ½kdaopGm rSwfom;xm;yg/

wpfzef -- 0doksd¨r\*¾t|uxm (0doksd¨-2-249/) **½„yedAÁwådyóemum&ydkif;**wGif twdwfb0u t0dZÆm wPSm OygsgefwdkY jcH&Hvsuf jyKpkysKd;axmifchJaom ocFg& uH aMumifh y#doaE¨tcdkuf ur®Z½kyfrsm; jzpfay:vmyHk edAÁwådoabmrS pí b0wpfavQmuf0,f uH pdwf Owk tm[m&wnf;[laom qdkif&m qdkif&m taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh qdkif&m qdkif&m ur®Z½kyf pdwåZ½kyf OwkZ½kyf tm[m&Z½kyfwdkY\ jzpfay:vmyHkudk jrifatmif ½I&efvnf; ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/

wpfzef **t½„yedAÁwådyóemum&ydkif;** (0doksd¨-2-252/) wGifvnf; tvm;wlyif twdwfb0u t0dZÆm wPSm OygsgefwdkY jcH&Hvsuf jyKpkysKd;axmifxm;tyfaom ocFg& uHaMumifh y#doaE¨ emrfw&m;pk jzpfyHkudkvnf;aumif;ç b0wpfavQmuf0,f qdkif&m qdkif&m taMumif;w&m;rsm;aMumifh xdkufovdk jzpfae- Muaom b0ifemrfw&m;pkwdkYESifhwuG sGg& (6)yg;ç jzpfaeMuaom emrfw&m;wdkYudkvnf;aumif; 0dyóem

½I&ef ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/

xdkaMumifh ypöKyÜEé"r®t&wGif y#doaE¨cE¨mig;yg;upí b0wpfavQmuf xdkufovdk jzpfaeMuaom cE¨mig;yg;wdkY yg0ifMuonfudkvnf; rSwfom;ygav/

xdkaMumifh ypö,awm Os,AÁ,sóeç cPawm Os,AÁ,sóe [laom ESpfrsKd;aom Os,AÁ,mEkyóemçPfjzifh ypöKyÜEé"r®wdkYudk 0dyóem ½IyGm; oHk;oyfaomtcg y#doaE¨cE¨mig;yg;rS pwifí ½IyGm;oHk;oyfyg / (½IyGm;yHkudk **0dyóemydkif; Os,AÁ,ÓPfcef;**wGif Munfhyg/)

,ckwpfzef b\*FgEkyóemçPfydkif;ç tEG,çPfjzifh ½IyHkudk qufvufí a&;om;wifjyaythH/

# b\*FgEkyóemÓPfydkif;ü tEG,ÓPfjzifh ½IyHk

tx 0g aom {0H 0d&awåm ,xmsd|H ocFg&\*wH? wxm tsd|rÜd tEG,çP0aoe eda&ma"wd? aem orkkaswd/ eda&m"awm0 reodua&mwd/ eda&m"ar0ó yówd? aem orks,EÅd taw¬m/

(0doksd¨-2-279/)

**{0H 0d&awåm**wd {0H b\*FgEkyóemEkoma&e 0d&awåm/ ,xm sd|H orÜwd Oy|dwH ocFg&\*wH eda&ma"wd eda&m"H reodua&mwd/ tsd|rÜd twDwmem\*wH tEG,çP0aoe ,xm £sH {w&[d?

{0H £wa&yDwd tEkrdeaEÅm eda&ma"wd reoduwómyd eda&m"H ua&mwd? **aem orkaswD**wd {w¬myd

{ao0 ea,m? aem orks,H reodua&mwDwd taw¬m/ (r[m#D-2-442/)

tx 0g = wpfenf;aomfum;/ {0H = þb\*FgEkyóemudk avQmufojzifh (= þb\*FgEkyóem- çPfodkY tpOfavQmufojzifh )/ 0d&awåm = wyfjcif;uif;aom/ aom a,m\*g0pa&m = xdka,m\*g0p&onf/ sd|H = rsufarSmufjriftyfaom?0g? a&S;½SLxifvmaom/ ocFFg&\*wH = ocFg&w&m;udk/ eda&ma"wd eda&m"H reodua&mwd ,xm = csKyfjcif;udk ESvHk;oGif;ouhJodkY/ wxm = xdkYtwl/ tsd|rÜd = rjriftyfaom twdwf tem\*wf ocFg&w&m;udkvnf;/ tEG,çP0aoe = tavsmfqaom çPf\ tpGrf;jzifh/ ({w&[d = ,ckrsufarSmufç/ £sH ,xm = þypöKyÜef sd|ocFg&uhJodkY/ {0H wxm = xdkYtwl/ wrÜd = xdktsd|jzpfaom twdwf tem\*wf ocFg&w&m;onfvnf;/ {0H obm0ar0 = þodkY csKyfysufjcif; oabm &Sdonfomwnf;/ £wd = þodkY/ tEkrdeaEÅm = EIdif;&Snfhvsuf/) eda&ma"wd = eda&m"H reodua&mwd = eda&m"udk ESvHk;oGif;\/ aem orkaswd = aem orks,H reodua&mwd = orks,udk ESvHk;roGif;/ eda&m"awm0 = csKyfaomtm;jzifh omvQif/ reodua&mwd = ESvHk;oGif;\/ tó ocFg&\*wó = xdk ocFg&w&m;\/ eda&m"ar0 = eda&m"udk omvQif/ yówd = ½I\/ orks,H = orks,udk/ aem yówd = r½I/ (jynf-0doksd¨r\*fedó,-5-207-208/)

= wpfenf; -- þ b\*FgEkyóemçPfodkY tpOfavQmufojzifh ocFg&w&m;wdkY tay:ç (0du©rÇe- y[mefjzifh &m\*udk cyfMumMum cGmxm;Ekdifaomtm;jzifh) wyfrufjcif; &m\*uif;aom xdka,m\*g0p&- yk\*¾dKvfonf b\*FgEkyóemçPfjzifh rsufarSmufodjriftyfaomç b\*FgEkyóemçPf0ç a&S;½SL xifvm- aom ocFg&w&m; taygif;udk ,if; ocFg&w&m; taygif;\ csKyfjcif;udk ESvHk;oGif;ouhJodkY xdkYtwl b\*FgEkyóemçPfjzifh rawGU rjrif tyfao;aom twdwf tem\*wf ocFg&w&m; taygif;udkvnf; tavsmfqí ,lwwfaom **tEG,ÓPf**\ tpGrf;jzifh -- ]],ckrsufarSmuf b\*FgEkyóemçPfwnf; [laom vufiif; **ypöu©ÓPf**jzifh jriftyfaom þocFg&w&m;uhJodkY xdkYtwl b\*FgEkyóemçPfwnf; [laom 0dyóemçPfjzifh rjriftyfao;aom twdwf tem\*wf ocFg&w&m;onfvnf; þodkYcsKyfjcif; oabm&Sdonfomwnf; }} -- [k þodkY EIdif;&Snfhvsuf csKyfjcif; eda&m"oabmudk ESvHk;oGif;\? jzpfjcif; orks,udk ESvHk;roGif;/ csKyfaomtm;jzifhomvQif = tcsKyfudkomvQif ESvHk;oGif;\? xdk ocFg&w&m;- taygif;\ csKyfjcif; eda&m"udkomvQif ½I\? jzpfjcif; orks,udk r½I/ þum; txufyg y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ ygVdawmf\ qdkvdk&if;wnf;/ (0doksd¨-2-279/ r[m#D-2-442/)

tm&r®PtEGa,e? Oabm {u00w¬em/

eda&ma" t"drkwåwm? 0,vu©P0dyóem/ (y#doH-55/)

tm&r®PtEGa,e = vufiif;rsufarSmuf odjriftyfaom sd|jzpfaom tm½kHudk tpOfavQmuf- ojzifh/ Oabm = sd|-tsd| tm½kH ESpfrsKd;wdkYudk/ {u00w¬em = cPbif[laom wpfckwnf;aom oabm tm;jzifh ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;jcif;vnf;aumif;/ eda&ma" = ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ cPrpJ woJoJ csKyfysufjcif; cPdueda&m"ç/ t"drkwåwm = ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom tjzpfvnf;aumif;/ {om = þonfum;/ 0,- vu©P0dyóem = ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ysufjcif; 0,vu©Pmudk ½Iaom 0dyóem rnf\/

**tm&r®PtEGa,e Oabm {u00w¬em**wd ypöu©awm sd|ó tm&r®Pó tEGa,e tEk\*raee

,xm £sH? wxm twDawyd ocFg&\*wH bdZÆdw¬? tem\*awyd bdZÆdówDwd {0H ObdEéH {uobma0- ae0 00w¬myeEÅd taw¬m/

0kwårÜd apwH ayg&maP[d --

]]oH0dZÆrmerSd 0doks¨sóaem? wsEG,H aewd twDwem\*aw/ oaAÁyd ocFg&\*wm yavmudaem?

Oóm0AdE´L ol&da,0 O\*¾aw}}wd/ (0doksd¨-2-280/)

**Oabm**wd sd|msd|bma0e asGyd tm&r®Pmed/ **{u00w¬em**wd cPb\*Fk&wm, ormemwd 00w¬myem/ / **oH0dZÆrmerSD**wd ypöu©awm OyvAÇrmae ypöKyÜaEé/ **0doks¨sóaem**wd b\*Fsóeó y&dAE¨0d"raee 0doks¨çaPm? ok0doks¨b\*Fsóaemwd taw¬m/ **wsEG,H aewD**wd wó ypöKyÜEéocFg&- b\*Fsódaem çPó tEG,H tEk\*wblwH çPH y0awåwd/ uw¬ ye y0awåwDwd tm[ ]]**twDw- em\*aw**}}wd/ twDawç tem\*aw p ocFg&\*aw/ **oaAÁyD**wdtmsd wó y0wåemum&sóeH/

(r[m#D-2-443/)

çwÍö çPÍö Oabmyd 0dyówd/ (0doksd¨-2-278/)

**tm&r®PtEGa,e Oabm {u00w¬em** -- ypöu©tm;jzifh (= ypöu©çPfjzifh) udk,fwdkifrsuf- arSmuf xGif;azmuf odjriftyfNyD;aom ½IjriftyfNyD;aom çwtrnf&aom sku©opömw&m; orks,opöm w&m;ç çPtrnf&aom (avmuDr\*¾opömw&m;wnf;[laom) 0dyóemçPf -- þ çwçP- trnf&aom ocFg&tm½kHudk tpOfavQmufojzifhç b\*FgEkyóemçPfjzifh vufiif;sd| odjriftyfaom þypöKyÜEé"r® ocFg&w&m;onf ysufouhJodkY xdkYtwl twdwfçvnf; ocFg&w&m;taygif;onf ysufchJNyD? aemiftem\*wfçvnf; ysufvwåHU[k -- 0dyóemçPfjzifh ½IjriftyfNyD;aom sd|tm½kHç 0dyóemçPfjzifh r½Ijriftyfao;aom tsd|tm½kH[laom ESpfyg;ukefaom tm½kHwdkYudk þcPbiftm;jzifh cPrpJ woJoJ ysufjcif;[laom wlaomoabmtm;jzifhomvQif aumif;pGm rSwfom;jcif;udk jyKvkyftyfayonf/ þum; qdkvdk&if; teufoabmwnf;/ rSefayonf -- a&S;a&S;t|uxmq&mawmfwdkYonf þpum;udk rdefYqdk- awmfrlMuukef\/ --

oH0dZÆrmerSd / y / O\*¾aw / (txufwGif Munfhyg/)

oH0dZÆrmerSd = ypöu©tm;jzifhç &tyfaom ypöu©çPfjzifh odjriftyfaom ypöKyÜEé"r® ocFg&- w&m;taygif;ç (= sd|w&m;[lvdkonf)/ 0doks¨sóaem = txl;ojzifh pifMu,faomç ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ bifudk ½Iaom b\*FgEkyóemçPftjrif&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf/ wsEG,H = xdkypöKyÜEé"r® ocFg&w&m;\ ysufjcif;bifudk ½Iaom b\*FgEkyóemçPfodkY tpOfvdkufí jzpfaom 0dyóemçPfudk/ twDaw = twdwf jzpfaom ocFg&w&m;ç vnf;aumif;/ tem\*aw = tem\*wf jzpfaom ocFg&w&m;çvnf;aumif;/ aewd = aqmif\ = jzpfap\/ oaAÁyd = <uif;rJhOóHk tvkH;pHkvnf;- jzpfukefaom/ ocFg&\*wm = twdwfocFg& tem\*wfocFg& ypöKyÜefocFg& w&m;taygif;wdkYonf/ yavmudaem = ysufjcif;oabm &Sdukef\/ udrd0 = tb,fuJhodkYenf;[lrlum; -- ol&da, = aeonf/ O\*¾aw = wufvwfonf &Sdaomf/ Oóm0AdE´K = qD;ESif;aygufonf/ yavmuwd£0 = aysmufysuf- ouJhodkYwnf;/ (0doks¨d-2-280/)

= ypöu©tm;jzifh &tyfaom ypöu©çPfjzifh odjriftyfaom sd|trnf&aom ypöKyÜEé"r® ocFg&- w&m;taygif;ç ysufjcif;bifudk ½Iaom txl;ojzifh pifMu,faom b\*FgEkyóemçPftjrif&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf xdkypöKyÜEé"r® ocFg&w&m;\ bifudk ½Iaom b\*FgEkyóemçPfodkY tpOfvdkufí jzpfaom 0dyóemçPfudk twdwfocFg&w&m; tem\*wfocFg&w&m;ç enf;udk aqmif\? 0dyóem- çPfudk jzpfap\/ <uif;rJhOóHk tvkH;pHkvnf; jzpfukefaom twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef ocFg&w&m; rSeforQwdkYonf ysufjcif;oabm &Sdukef\/ tb,fuJhodkYenf;[lrlum; **-** aejcnfxdaysmuf qD;ESif;ayguf uJhodkYwnf;/ (0doks¨d-2-280/ r[m#D-2-443/)

# eda&ma" t"drkwåwm = cPeda&m"ü ñGwfudkif;½Idif;rI

**eda&ma" t"drkwåwm**wd {0H ObdEéH b\*F0aoe {u00w¬meH uwGm wo®dan0 b\*FocFgaw eda&ma" t"drkwåwm w\*¾½kwm wEédEéwm wayÜgPwm wyÜAÇm&wmwd taw¬m/ **0,vu©P0dy- óem**wd {om 0,vu©P0dyóem emrmwd 0kwåH a[mwd/ (0doks¨d-2-280/)

**b\*FocFgaw eda&ma"**????? e edAÁmeocFgawwd t"dyÜga,m/ **{om**wd ,m tm&r®PEGa,e Oabm sd|msda| cPb\*Fk&wm, {ubma0e 00w¬myem? {om 0,vu©aP 0dy&dPmrvu©aP **0dyóem** b\*FgEkyóemwd taw¬m/ (r[m#D-2-443/)

= **eda&ma" t"drkwåwm = cPeda&m"ü ñGwfudkif;½Idif;rI** [lonfum; -- þodkYvQif sd|ocFg& tsd|ocFg&tm;jzifh ESpfrsKd;ukefaom 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcHtm½HkwdkY\ cPrpJ woJoJ ysufaeaom cPbif\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh wlrQukef\ - [k ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;jcif;udk jyKí ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ bif [k qdktyfaom xdkcsKyfjcif; cPeda&m"çomvQif ESvkH;oGif;onf\tjzpfonf xdkcPeda&m"çomvQif tav;jyKonf\tjzpfonf xdkcPeda&m"çomvQif ñGwfonf\tjzpfonf xdkcPeda&m"odkYomvQif

½Idif;onf\tjzpfonf eda&ma" t"drkwåwm = eda&m"ç ESvkH;oGif;rI rnf\/ þodkY ypöu©tm;jzifh

½Ijriftyfonfh = ypöu©çPfjzifh ½Ijriftyfonfh ocFg&tm½HkodkY tpOfavQmufojzifh ESpfyg;ukefaom sd|tm½kH tsd|tm½kHwdkYudk cPbiftm;jzifh wlonf\tjzpfjzifh ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;jcif;onf ysufjcif;[k qdktyfaom 0,vu©Pmudk ½Iaom 0,vu©PmEkyóem = b\*FgEkyóem rnf\/

(0doks¨d-2-280/ r[m#D-2-443/)

# b\*FgEkyóemÓPf\ t½IcHtm½kHw&m;rsm;

,if;b\*FgEkyóemçPfjzifh ypöu©tm;jzifh 0dyóem ½IyGm;oHk;oyf&rnfh w&m;rsm;udk y#dorÇdsg- r\*¾ygVdawmfBuD;wGif þodkY a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/

uxH tm&r®PH y#docFg b\*FgEkyóae ynm 0dyóae çPH -- ½lyg&r®Pwm pdwåH OyÜZÆdwGm bdZÆwd? wH tm&r®PH y#docFg wó pdwåó b\*ø tEkyówd/ y /

a0sem&r®Pwm/ y / onm&r®Pwm/ ocFg&m&r®Pwm/ 0dnmPm&r®Pwm/ / pu©K/ y / Z&mr&Pm&r®Pwm pdwåH OyÜZÆdwGm bdZÆwd? wH tm&r®PH y#docFg wó pdwåó b\*ø tEkyówd/

(y#doH-55/)

= ½kyf a0sem onm ocFg& 0dnmPf paom ocFg&tm½kHudk ukefwwf ysufwwfaom c,-0, oabmtm;jzifhomvQif qifjcifí = 0dyóem ½IyGm;oHk;oyfíç xdkodkY ½Iaeaom 0dyóempdwf\ ysufjcif; bifudk wpfzefjyefí tzefwvJvJ ½Iwwfaom tjym;tm;jzifh odwwfaom ynmonf &Sd\/ þynmudk 0dyóemçPf = b\*FgEkyóemçPf [lí qkdtyf\/ xdkçPfonf tb,fodkY jzpfoenf;/

½kyfw&m;vQif tm½kH&Sdaom 0dyóempdwfonf jzpfNyD;vQif ysuf\/ xdk½kyfw&m;wnf;[laom tm½kHudk ukefwwf ysufwwfaom c,-0, oabmtm;jzifh jrifíç xdk c,-0, oabmtm;jzifh odaom 0dy- óempdwf\ ysufjcif; bifudk aemuf0dyóempdwfjzifh tzefwvJvJ 0dyóem½I\/ y / (y#doH-55/)

# Ów w&m; ESifh ÓP w&m;

þ b\*FgEkyóemçPfydkif;0,f 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcH tm½kH w&m;rsm;udk - 0dyóemçPfjzifh xdk;xGif;odjriftyfonfh w&m;jzpfí **Ów** w&m;[k qdktyf\/ ,if; çww&m;wdkYrSm cE¨m (5)yg;ç tm,we (12)yg;ç "mwf (18)yg;ç t0dZÆmrSonf Z&mr&PodkYwdkifatmifaom y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg&yf (12)yg;wdkY jzpfMu\/ ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ysufjcif; bifukd ½Iwwfaom 0dyóemçPf = 0dyóempdwf- rSm **ÓP** w&m;wnf;/

,if; çww&m;wdkY\ tysuf bifudk tm½kH,lívnf; vu©Pma&; oHk;wef wpfvSnfhpD wifum 0dyóem ½I&\/ ,if;odkY 0dyóem½Iaeaom çPf = 0dyóem½Iaeaom pdwfudkvnf;ç ,if; pdwf\ ysufjcif;bifudk tm½kH,lí aemuf0dyóempdwfjzifh vu©Pma&;oHk;wef wpfvSnfhpD wifum wpfzefjyefí 0dyóem ½I&\/ xdkaMumifh a&S;a&S;t|uxmq&mawmfwdkYu --

çwÍö çPÍö Oabmyd 0dyówd/ (0doksd¨-2-278/ y#doH-|-1-239/)

çww&m; çPw&m; - þ ESpfrsKd;vHk;udkyif 0dyóem ½Iyg - [k ñTefMum;xm;awmfrlMu\/

,if;odkY ñTefMum;xm;awmfrlaom çww&m; çPw&m; ESpfrsKd;vHk;um; b\*FgEkyóemçPf\ t½IcH ocFg&w&m;wdkY jzpfMu\/ b\*FgEkyóemçPfwnf;[laom ypöu©çPfjzifh ½Ijriftyfaom sd|ocFg&- w&m;wdkY jzpfMu\/ ,if; sd|w&m;wdkYwGif - t0dZÆmrSonf Z&mr&PodkY wdkifatmifaom y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg (12)&yfwdkYvnf; yg0ifMuonfudkvnf; owdjyKygav/

þç Zmwd Z&mr&P - wdkYt& -- ZmwdZ&mr&P0EÅmeH cE¨meH 0aoe y&d,ma,e 0kwåmed/ (y#doH-|-1-222/) Z&mr&PoDaoe apw¬ Z&mr&P0aEÅm0 "r®m \*[dwm/ (oH-#D-2-78/) [laom t|uxm #DumtzGifhrsm;ESifh tnD Zmwd Z&mr&P oabmw&m; xif&Sm;&SdMuukefaom cE¨mwdkYudkyif qdkvdkonf[k rSwfyg/

**pdwå**EÅd apw¬ oorÜ,kwåpdwåH t"dayÜwH/ (y#doH-|-1-239/)

þt&m0,f **aU&S0dyóempdwf\ bifudk aemuf0dyóempdwfjzifh** wpfzefjyefí 0dyóem½I&ef ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/ xkdodkY ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl&mç pdwf-t& ,SOfzuf orÜ,kwfapwodufw&m;- rsm;ESifhwuGaom 0dyóempdwfudk tvdk&Sdtyfayonf/ ,SOfzuf orÜ,kwf apwodufrsm;ESifh twlwuG- aom 0dyóempdwf[lonf aou©t&d,m olawmfaumif;rsm;ESifh ykxkZef olawmfaumif;wdkY\ oEÅmefç

r[mukodkvf raemsGg&du 0dyóemaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfrsm;om jzpfMuonf/

xdkaMumifh a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf b\*FgEkyóemçPfjzifh ,if;y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg&yfwdkYudk 0dyóem

½Ivdkygu çw - çP w&m;ESpfrsKd;vHk;udkyif 0dyóem ½I&rnf jzpfonf/

t"GefYumvoHk;yg;jzifh ydkif;jcm;xm;tyfaom t0dZÆmrSonf Z&mr&PodkY wdkifatmifaom y#dpö- orkyÜgsf t\*Fg&yfwdkYum; **Ów** w&m;pkwdkYyifwnf;/ ,if; çww&m;wdkY\ ysufjcif; bifudk tm½kHjyKí vu©Pm,mOf wifum 0dyóem ½IyGm;oHk;oyfwwfaom 0dyóemçPf (= b\*FgEkyóemçPf) um; (= ykxkZefESifh aou©rsm;twGuf r[mukodkvf raemsGg&du 0dyóemaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfum; ) **ÓP-** w&m;wnf;/ ,if; çP w&m;udkç ,if; çP w&m;\ tysufudkyif tm½kHjyKí wpfzefjyefí 0dyóem

½Iwwfaom çPfum; b\*FgEkyóem çPfyifwnf;/ ,if; çw w&m; çP w&m; ESpfrsKd;vHk;um; b\*FgEkyóemçPfwnf;[laom ypöu©çPfjzifh xdk;xGif;odjriftyfaom sd|ocFg&w&m;pkwnf;/ ,if; sd|ocFg&w&m;pkudk b\*FgEkyóemçPfwnf;[laom ypöu©çPfjzifh xGif;azmufodjrifNyD;aomtcgrS xdk b\*FgEkyóemçPf\ aemufodkY tpOfvdkufaom tEG,çPfjzifh tsd|jzpfonfh twdwf tem\*wf ocFg&w&m;pkudkvnf; ¤if;enf;[k enf;udkaqmifí 0dyóem½I&rnf jzpfayonf/ ,if; tEG,çPfum; 0dyóemçPf\ aemufodkY tpOfvdkufaom tEG,çPfyifwnf;/

,ckwpfzef qufvufí txufwGif OD;wnfí &Sif;vif;wifjyaeaom **Oyedookwåef**ç a[m- Mum;xm;awmfrltyfaom £wd ½lyó tw¬\*Farm - paom ½IuGufudk wifjyaythH/

# £wd ½„yó tw¬\*Farm / y / £wd 0dnmPó tw¬\*Farm

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1/ t0dZÆmeda&m"m ½lyeda&ma"mwd ypö,eda&m"a|e ½lyu©E¨ó 0,H yówd? 2/ wPSmeda&m"m ½lyeda&ma"mwd ypö,eda&m"a|e ½lyu©E¨ó 0,H yówd? 3/ ur®eda&m"m ½lyeda&ma"mwd ypö,eda&m"a|e ½lyu©E¨ó 0,H yówd?

4/ tm[m&eda&m"m ½lyeda&ma"mwd ypö,eda&m"a|e ½lyu©E¨ó 0,H yówd? 5/ 0dy&dPmrvu©PH yóaEÅmyd ½lyu©E¨ó 0,H yówd/

½lyu©E¨ó 0,H yóaEÅmyd £rmed yÍö vu©Pmed yówd/ (y#doH-53/) (0doksd¨-2-266/) þasoemawmfrsm;ESifh tnD ½IuGuftwdkcsKyfrSm þodkY jzpf\/ --

1/ t0dZÆm csKyfjcif;aMumifh ½kyf csKyf\? (tEkyÜgseda&m"wnf;/)

2/ wPSm csKyfjcif;aMumifh ½kyf csKyf\? (tEkyÜgseda&m"wnf;/) 3/ uH csKyfjcif;aMumifh ½kyf csKyf\? (tEkyÜgseda&m"wnf;/) 4/ tm[m& csKyfjcif;aMumifh ½kyf csKyf\? (tEkyÜgseda&m"wnf;/) 5/ ½kyf\ csKyfjcif;oabm/ (OyÜgseda&m"wnf;/)

# tEkyÜgseda&m"

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**t0dZÆmeda&m"m ½„yeda&ma"m**wd t\*¾r\*¾çaPe t0dZÆm, tEkyÜgseda&m"awm tem\*wó

½lyó tEkyÜgseda&ma"m a[mwd ypö,mbma0 tbm0awm/ **ypö,eda&m"a|em**wd t0dZÆmocFgwó tem\*aw OyÜZÆeu½lyypö,ó ed½ks¨bma0e/ **wPSmeda&m"m ur®eda&m"m**wd {w¬myd {ao0 ea,m/ (r[m#D-2-421/)

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tvm;wlyif y0wdåypö, trnf&aom pdwf-Owk-tm[m& paom taMumif;w&m;wdkY\vnf; aemifwpfzefrjzpfaom csKyfjcif;jzifh csKyfNidrf;jcif;wnf;[laom tEkyÜgseda&m" oabmtm;jzifh csKyfNidrf;- oGm;aomtcg aemiftem\*wfwGif (qdkif&m taMumif;w&m;rsm; rcsKyfao;ygu jzpfcGifh&SdMuaom)pdwåZ½kyf OwkZ½kyf tm[m&Z½kyf ponfwdkYonfvnf; csKyfNidrf;oGm;Muukef\/ tEkyÜgseda&m"yifwnf;/

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,if;odkY tem\*wf0,f t&[wår\*fudk &rnfhtcsdefç t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uH paom taMumif;w&m;wdkY\ t&[wår\*faMumifh tEkyÜgseda&m" oabmtm;jzifh csKyfNidrf;oGm;aomtcg y&d- edAÁmepkwd\ aemufqG,f0,f tem\*wf cE¨mig;yg; ½kyfemrfw&m;wdkY\ tEkyÜgseda&m" oabmtm;jzifh csKyfNidrf;yHkudk ½I&mç ypöu©çPfjzifh ½I&rnfavm? tEG,çPfjzifh ½I&rnfavm[k ar;&ef&Sd\/ tajzrSm atmufygtwdkif; jzpf\/ --

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þ ygVdawmf t|uxm #DumwdkYESifh tnD - £wd ½lyó tw¬\*Farm/ y / £wd 0dnmPó tw¬\*Farm - [laom ½IuGufrsm;rSm a&S;OD;pGm ypöu©çPfjzifh odatmif jrifatmif ½I&rnfh ½IuGufrsm;yif jzpfMuonf/ odkYaomf --

e ZmeeH tEkó0gum&y&d0dwuúrwå0aoe £"m"dayÜwH/ (oH-#D-2-63/)

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þoHk;rsKd;aom odjcif;rsKd;jzifhom jzpfay:vm\ od\/ ,if; todrsKd;udkvnf; **tEkaAm"ÓPf tEkaAm"od**[k ac:qdk\/ (tEkrmeçPfwnf;/) odkYaomf ,if;**tEkaAm"ÓPf**onf sku©opömw&m; orks,opömw&m;çum; tm½kHrsufarSmufjyKaomtm;jzifh jzpfay:vm\ od\/ (ypöu©çPfwnf;/) **ypöa0u©PÓPf**onfum; opömav;yg;udk xdk;xGif;odjrifNyD;aom t&d,molawmfaumif;\ oEÅmefç opömav;yg;vHk;wdkYçyif tm½kHrsufarSmufjyKonf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vm\/ avmukwå&mopöçPf jzpfaom **y#da0"ÓPf**onfum; tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwfedAÁmef[lonfh eda&m"opömw&m;udk tm½kH jyKí udpötm;jzifh opömav;yg;wdkYudk xdk;xGif;od\/ (0doksd¨-1-142/ y#doH-|-1-342/)

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(rlv#D-2-72/) t&d,opömav;yg;wdkYudk tEkaAm"çPfjzifh odooltm;omvQif y#da0"çPfjzifh jrifooltm; omvQif tmoa0gw&m;wkdY\ukefcef;aMumif; t&d,r\*fudk &&Sdjcif;udk bk&m;&Sifua[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/

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udk igbk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;awmfrl\? ,if;odkY rodooltm; rjrifooltm; tmoa0gw&m;wdkY\ ukefcef;jcif;udk igbk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;awmfrrl -- [k qdkvdkonf/

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(oH-3-394/ oH-3-383/)

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&[ef;wdkY ...yk\*¾dKvfwpfa,mufu -- ]]igonf tdrf\ atmufydkif;taqmuftODudk rjyKvkyfbJ txufydkif; taqmuftODudk wifaythH }} -- [k ajymqdkvmonfjzpfthH? xdkyk\*¾dKvf\ xdkajymqdkcsufonf ajymqdkonfhtwdkif; jzpfEkdif&maom taMumif; r&SdonfomvQifwnf;/ þ Oyrm twlyif -- ]]igonf t&d,opömav;yg;udk razmufrjyef [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm or®msd|dçPfynmjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;- azmuf rodbJ oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©udk aumif;aumif;BuD; ukefqHk;oGm;atmif jyKvkyfjyvdkufrnf }}- [k yk\*¾dKvfwpfa,mufu ajymqdkvmjim;thH? xdkyk\*¾dKvf\ xdkajymqdkcsufonf ajymqdkonfhtwdkif; jzpfEkdif&maom xdktaMumif;onf r&Sdonfomwnf;/ (oH-3-394/)

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(oH-3-384/ oH-3-394/)

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þOyrm twlyif -- &[ef;wdkY ...yk\*¾dKvfwpfa,mufu -- ]] igonf t&d,opömav;yg;udk razmufrjyef [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm or®msd|dçPfynmjzifh udk,fwdkif rsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifNyD;í oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©\ tqHk;tydkif;tjcm;udk aumif;rGefpGm jyKvkyfaythH }} -- [k ajymqdkvmjim;thH? xdkyk\*¾dKvf\ ajymqdkcsufonf ajymqdkonfhtwdkif; jzpfEkdif&maom xdktaMumif;onf &Sdonfomwnf;/

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]]jrwfpGmbk&m; ...tb,fodkY odol tb,fodkY jrifoltm; 0dnmPfESifhwuGjzpfaom þudk,fçvnf;- aumif;ç jyifyjzpfaom tvHk;pHkaom ouf&Sd oufrhJ ocFg&edrdwfwdkYçvnf;aumif; ig[k pGJ,lrI = sd|dç ighOpöm[k wyfrufrI = wPSmç udef;0yfaeaom axmifvTm;rI = rmewdkYonf rjzpfygukefoenf; - [k avQmufxm;\/ xdktcg bk&m;&Sifu atmufygtwdkfif; ñTefMum;awmfrl\/

,H udÍöd &m[kv ½lyH twDwmem\*wypöKyÜEéH tZgwåH 0g A[ds¨g 0g MoVm&duH 0g okckrH 0g [DeH 0g yPDwH 0g ,H sla& oEÅdau 0g ? oAÁH ½lyH ]]aewH rr? aeaom[ro®d? e araom twåm}}wd {0arwH

,xmblwH or®yÜnm, yówd/ ,m umpd a0sem/ y / ,m umpd onm/ a, aupd ocFg&m/ ,H udÍöd 0dnmPH twDwmem\*wypöKyÜEéH tZgwåH 0g A[ds¨g 0g MoVm&duH 0g okckrH 0g [DeH 0g yPDwH 0g ,H sla& oEÅdau 0g? oAÁH 0dnmPH ]]aewH rr? aeaom[ro®d? e araom twåm}}wd {0arwH ,xmblwH or®yÜnm, yówd/ {0H acg &m[kv Zmeawm {0H yóawm £ro®ð p o0dnmPau uma, A[ds¨g p oAÁedrdawåok t[uFm& rruFm& rmemEko,m e a[mEÅDwd/ (oH-1-444/)

1/ &m[kvm...twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜefjzpfaom tZgwåoEÅmef A[ds¨oEÅmefçvnf;jzpfaom Murf;wrf;onfh = MoVm&duç odrfarGUonfh = okckrvnf;jzpfaom ,kwfnHhonfh = [Deç rGefjrwfonfh

= yPDwvnf;jzpfaom a0;onfh = sl&ç eD;onfh = oEÅduvnf;jzpfaom ½kyftm;vkH;udk --

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2/ cHpm;rI = a0semtm;vkH;onf/ y / 3/ rSwfom;rI = onmtm;vkH;onf/ y /

4/ jyKpD&ifrI = apwodufocFg&tm;vkH;wdkYonf/ y / 5/ todpdwf = 0dnmPftm;vkH;onf/ y /

&m[kvm...þodkY odol þodkY jrifoltm; 0dnmPfESifhwuGjzpfaom þudk,fçvnf;aumif; jyifyjzpfaom tvkH;pHkaom ouf&SdoufrJh ocFg&edrdwfwdkYçvnf;aumif; ig[k pGJ,lrI = sd|dç ighOpöm[k wyfrufrI = wPSmç udef;0yfaeaom axmifvTm;rI = rmewdkYonf rjzpfukef[k a[mawmfrl\/

(oH-1-444/ tEko,okwf/)

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**or®yÜnm, yówD**wd o[ 0dyóem, r\*¾ynm, ok|K yówd/

(oH-|-2-197/ tEko,okwåt|uxm/)

**or®/ y/yówD**wd ykAÁbma\* 0dyóemçaPe or®oe0aoeç r\*¾u©aP tbdor,0aoe ok|K twåypöau©e çaPe yówd/ (oH-#D-2-181/)

**or®yÜnm, yówd =** rSefuefaom ynmjzifh jrif\ [lonf -- 0dyóemynmESifhwuGaom t&d,r\*fynmjzifh aumif;pGmjrif\[k qdkvdk\/ (oH-|-2-197/)

t&d,r\*f\ a&S;tzdkYjzpfaom 0dyóemydkif;ç - 0dyóemçPfjzifh ,if; (11)rsKd;aom tjcif;t&m tm;jzifh wnfaeaom Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg;wdkYudk vu©Pm,mOfwifum 0dyóem½IyGm;oHk;oyfjcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh ,if; Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkY\ tedpötcsuf sku©tcsuf tewåtcsufwdkYudk aumif;rGefrSefuefpGm 0dyóemor®msd|dwnf; [laom **twåypöu©ÓPf**jzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmufvsuf jrif\/ t&d,r\*fcPçum; ,if; (11) rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeaom Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg; sku©opöm w&m;wdkYudk (udpöods¨dtm;jzifh) xdk;xGif;íodjcif; y&dnmbdor,\ tpGrf;jzifh aumif;rGef rSefuefpGm t&d,r\*¾or®msd|dwnf;[laom **twåypöu©ÓPf**jzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmufvsuf jrif\/ (toar®m[y#da0"wnf;/ sku©opömudk rodatmifzHk;vTrf;xm;onfh arm[udky,faomtm;jzifh odjcif; jrifjcif;wnf;/) (oH-#D-2-181/)

**owdjyKyg** --**-**- þç twdwf tem\*wfponfh Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkYudk vu©Pm,mOfwifum ½IyGm; oHk;oyfwwfaom 0dyóemçPfudk **twåypöu©ÓPf -** [k zGifhqdkxm;onfudk owdjyKyg/ odkYaomf 0dyóemçPfjzifh vufiif;sd| ½IjriftyfNyD;aom sd|w&m;wdkYç tedpötcsuf sku©tcsuf tewåtcsuf- wdkYudk twåypöu©çPfjzifh udk,fwdkif rsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifNyD;aomtcg tsd|jzpfonfh twdwftem\*wf w&m;wdkYçvnf; ¤if;enf;[k tEG,çPfjzifhvnf; ½IEdkifonf/

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]],H udÍöd &m[kv ½lyH twDwmem\*wypöKyÜEéH tZgwåH 0g A[ds¨g 0g MoVm&duH 0g okckrH 0g [DeH 0g yPDwH 0g ,H sla& oEÅdau 0g ? oAÁH ½lyH ]aewH rr? aeaom[ro®d? e araom twåm}wd {0arwH

,xmblwH or®yÜnm, s|AÁH/}} (r-2-84/)

= &m[kvm ...twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef jzpfaom tZgwåoEÅmef A[ds¨oEÅmefçvnf;jzpfaom Murf;wrf;onfh = MoVm&duç odrfarGUonfh = okckrvnf;jzpfaom ,kwfnHhonfh = [Deç rGefjrwfonfh = yPDwvnf;jzpfaom a0;onfh = sl&ç eD;onfh = oEÅduvnf;jzpfaom ½kyftm;vkH;udk --]]aewH rr? aeaom[ro®d? e araom twåm}}= ]]þ½kyfonf igh[m r[kwf? þ½kyfonf ig r[kwf? þ½kyfonf ig\twå r[kwf}}-- [lí (= tedpö[k sku©[k tewå[k) -- þodkY [kwfrSefonfhtwdkif; rSefuefaom 0dyóemynm (r\*fynm)jzifh ½Iyg/ (r-2-84/)

a0semç onmç ocFg&ç 0dnmPf [lonfh emrfcE¨mav;yg;wdkYudkvnf; yHkpHwlyif 0dyóem½I&ef ñTefMum;awmfrlavonf/ (r-2-84/)

þçvnf; **or®yÜnm, -** t& 0dyóemor®msd|dwnf; [laom **twåypöu©ÓPfç** t&d,r\*¾- or®msd|dwnf; [laom **twåypöu©ÓPf**udkyif t&aumuf,lyg/ þ r[m&m[kavm0gsokwfudk a[mMum;aeawmfrlaom tcsdef0,f t&Sif&m[kvmonf (18) ESpfom;t&G,f ykxkZefb0çom wnf&Sdae- ao;ojzifh - twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef ponfh (11)rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeonfh Oygsg- eu©E¨mig;yg;wdkYudk r\*¾or®msd|d trnf&onfh twåypöu©çPfodkY qdkufonfwdkifatmif 0dyóemor®msd|d wnf;[laom **twåypöu©ÓPf**jzifh a&S;OD;pGm 0dyóem½I&ef ñTefMum;aeawmfrlonf[k rSwfom;yg/

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bk&m;&Sifonf aomwmyefjzpfawmfrlMuNyD;ukefaom yÍö0\*¾D[laom trnfawmfudk &&SdMhuonfh &[ef;awmfwdkYtm; cE¨m ig;yg;wdkY\ rdrdwdkY\ tvdktBudKufodkY rvdkufygEkdifonfh t0o0wåe| = tewåoabmudk &Sif;vif;wifjyNyD;aomtcg ,if; cE¨mig;yg;wdkYudk tedpöwpfausmh sku©wpfausmh tewåwpfausmh tar;tajzrsm; jyKvkyfawmfrl\/ yÍö0\*¾D&[ef;awmfwdkYu cE¨mig;yg;wdkYonf tedpö sku© tewå w&m;wdkYom jzpfaMumif;udk jyefvnfwifjy avQmufxm;Muaomtcg bk&m;&Sifu 0dyóem

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wo®m wd[ bdu©a0 ...,H udÍöd ½lyH twDwmem\*wypöKyÜEéH tZgwåH 0g A[ds¨g 0g MoVm&duH 0g okckrH 0g [DeH 0g yPDwH 0g ,H sla& oEÅdau 0g ? oAÁH ½lyH ]]aewH rr? aeaom[ro®d? e araom twåm}}wd {0arwH ,xmblwH or®yÜnm, s|AÁH/ (oH-2-56/)

&[ef;wdkY ...xdkodkY cE¨mig;yg;wdkYonf tedpö sku© tewå w&m;wdkYom jzpfaeMujcif;aMumifh þ omoemawmfjrwftwGif;ç oifcspfom;wdkYonf --

twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef jzpfaom ½kyfw&m;tm;vHk;udkvnf;aumif;ç rdrdoEÅmefç jzpfaom tZgwå

½kyfw&m; jyifyjzpfaom A[ds¨½kyfw&m; tm;vHk;udkvnf;aumif;ç ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;aom MoVm&du

½kyfw&m; odrfarGUEl;nHhaom okckr½kyfw&m; tm;vHk;udkvnf;aumif;ç ,kwfnhHaom [De½kyfw&m; rGef- jrwfaom yPDw½kyfw&m;tm;vHk;udkvnf;aumif;ç a0;aom sl&½kyfw&m; eD;aom oEÅdu½kyfw&m; tm;vHk;udkvnf;aumif; þ (11)rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeonfh ½kyfw&m;tm;vHk;udk ---

]]aewH rr? aeaom[ro®d? e araom twåm}}

1/ þ ½kyfw&m;onf igh[m r[kwf (= sku© [k) 2/ þ ½kyfw&m;onf ig r[kwf (= tedpö [k)

3/ þ ½kyfw&m;onf ig\twå r[kwf (= tewå [k) --

þodkYvQif razmufrjyef [kwfrSefonfhtwdkif; 0dyóemynm r\*fynmjzifh ½Iyg/ (oH-2-56/)

a0semu©E¨mponfh emrfcE¨mav;yg;wdkYçvnf; yHkpHwlyif½I&ef bk&m;&Sifu ñTefMum;awmfrlayonf/ þodkYvQif þtewåvu©Pokwåefasoemawmfjrwfç twdwfcE¨mig;yg; tem\*wfcE¨mig;yg;wdkYudkyg xnfhoGif;í 0dyóem½IyGm;oHk;oyf&ef bk&m;&Sifonf ñTefMum;awmfrlvdkuf\/ xdkñTefMum;csufrsm;udk OD;xdyf&Gufyefqifvsuf r\*¾or®msd|dtrnf&onfh **twåypöu©ÓPf**odkY qdkufonfwdkifatmif (yÍö0\*¾D- &[ef;awmfrsm;twGuf txufr\*foHk;yg;udk qdkvdkygonf/) 0dyóemor®msd|dtrnf&onfh **twåypöu©- ÓPf**jzifh ,if; (11)rsKd;aomtjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeMuonfh Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg;wdkYudk (asoemçPf- awmf\ aemufodkY tpOfvdkufvsuf) 0dyóembm0emur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;awmfrlMuojzifh yÍö0\*¾D[laom trnfudk &&SdawmfrlMuonfh &[ef;awmfwdkYonf tewåvu©Pokwåefasoemawmfjrwf\ tqHk;ç t&[wåzdkvfç wnfawmfrlMuavukefonf/

£ro®ð p ye a0,smu&Po®ð bnrmae yÍö0\*¾d,meH bdu©LeH tEkygsg, tmoa0[d pdwåmed 0drkpöðok/ (oH-2-56/)

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þuhJodkY tedpöwpfausmh sku©wpfausmh tewåwpfausmh tar;tajzjyKvkyfNyD;rS 0dyóem½IuGufudk ñTefMum;jyoay;aom asoemawmfrsKd;udkd awy&d0¥"r®asoemawmf[kac:qdk\/ xdkuhJodkYdaom yHkpHwl awy&d0¥"r®asoemrsm;um; yd#uawmfç &mESifhcsDí rsm;pGmyif &Sdaeayonf/ cE¨0\*¾oH,kwf-

ygVdawmfwpfavQmufvHk;ç trsm;qHk; awGU&SdEkdifayonf/ xdkrQ Budrfzefrsm;pGm xyfumxyfum ñTefMum; aeawmfrlaom r[mu½kPmawmf&Sif oAÁnKor®morÁKs¨bk&m;&Sif\ pum;awmfrsm;udk edAÁmefw&m;awmf- jrwfBuD;udk vdkvm;awmifhwvsuf&Sdaeaom toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf ½kdaopGm OD;xdyf&Guf yefqifvsuf vdkufemjyKusifhfoifhvSayonf/

þwGif tmo0u©,okwåefç vm&Sdaom opömav;yg;wdkYteuf sku©t&d,opöm taMumif;udk &Sif;vif;wifjyí NyD;avNyD/ ,ckwpfzef orks,t&d,opömw&m;taMumif;udk qufvufí a&;om; wifjyaythH/

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2/ wPSmESifh wuGaom udavomtm;vHk;udk orks,opöm[kvnf;aumif;ç

3/ wPSmç udavomESifhwuG tukodkvfw&m;tm;vHk;udk orks,opöm[kvnf;aumif;ç

4/ tukodkvfw&m; tm;vHk;ESifh tmoa0gw&m;wdkY\ tm½kH,l&mjzpfaom oHo&m0#fudk vnfap- wwfaom tavmb tasgo tarm[ = ukovrlvw&m; oHk;yg;udk orks,opöm[k vnf;- aumif;ç

5/ tukodkvfuHrSeforQESifh oHo&m0#fudk vnfapwwfaom tmoa0gw&m;wdkY\ tm½kH,l&mjzpfaom ukodkvfuHrSeforQudk orks,opöm[kvnf;aumif;ç

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(tbd-|-2-185/ 0doks¨d-2-216/)

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a&-ajr-Owk-vif;a&mifjcnfpaom taMumif;nDñGwfonfh ajrae&mç MuJcspdkufysKd;tyfchJaomf rsKd;aphESifh wlonfhtyifudk jzpfapEkdifonfh pGrf;tm;&SdouhJodkY tvm;wlyif wPSmtpdk"mwf tap;"mwf\ tul tnDudk&&Sdaom ukodkvfuH tukokdvfuH rSeforQonf uHESifhavsmfnDonfh b0wpfckckudk jzpfapEdkifonfh pGrf;tm;&Sdonfom jzpfayonf/ rD;½IdUNr§dKufcH&ojzifh tpdk"mwf tap;"mwf cef;ajcmufoGm;aom rsKd;aph onf tyifudk jzpfapEkdifonfh pGrf;tm;r&SdawmhouhJodkY tvm;wlyif wPSmtpdk"mwf tap;"mwf cef;- ajcmufNyD;aom &[EÅmt&SifjrwfwdkY\ ½kyfemrfoEÅmeftpOfç udef;0yfchJzl;aom ukodkvfuH tukodkvfuH

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ukodkvfuH tukodkvfuH rSeforQudk orks,opöm [k a[mawmfrlaom yÍörenf;onfum; orks,opömudk t<uif;tusefr&Sd ukefpifatmif a[mMum;awmfrlonfh edyÜasoenf; jzpfayonf/ wpfzef t\*FkwåKd&fygVdawmfwduedygwfwdw¬m,weokwåefç bk&m;&Sifonf þodkYa[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/

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| aombPom"m&Papwoduf | - | 19 |
| ynda`E´apwoduf | - | 1 |
| tm;vkH;aygif;aomf | - | 34 |
| ,if; (34)rsKd;aom emrfw&m;wdkYwGif -- |  |  |
| 1/ | a0semum; a0semu©E¨mç |  |  |
| 2/ | onmum; onmu©E¨mç |  |  |
| 3/ | usefapwoduf (31)vkH;wdkYum; ocFg&u©E¨mç |  |  |

4/ aomreóo[\*kwf çPorÜ,kwf r[mukodkvfpdwfum; 0dnmPu©E¨mç 5/ ,if; emrfw&m;pkwdkY\ rSD&m0w¬K½kyfwdkYum; ½lyu©E¨mç

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